

## Irregular Verbs

### الأفعال الشاذة

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Present simple	Past simple	Past participle			Present simple	Past simple	Past participle	
to be (am / is / are)	was / were	been	يكون		go	went	gone	يذهب
do	did	done	يفعل		have	had	had	يملك
get	got	got	يحصل					
Verbs with no change								
cost	cost	cost	يكلف		let	let	let	يدع
cut	cut	cut	يقطع		put	put	put	يضع
hit	hit	hit	يضرب		set	set	set	يضع
hurt	hurt	hurt	يؤذي		shut	shut	shut	يغلق
					spread	spread	spread	ينتشر
Verbs with one vowel change								
dig	dug	dug	يحفر		shine	shone	shone	تشرق
fight	fought	fought	يقاتل		shoot	shot	shot	يطلق
feed	fed	fed	يطعم		sit	sat	sat	يجلس
find	found	found	يجد		slide	slid	slid	ينزلق
hang	hung	hung	يعلق		speed	sped	sped	يسرع
hold	held	held	يعقد		spite	spit	spit	يبغض
lead	led	led	يؤدي		stick	stuck	stuck	يلصق
light	lit	lit	يضئ		strike	struck	struck	يضرب
meet	met	met	يقابل		swing	swung	swung	يؤرجح
read	read	read	يقرأ		win	won	won	يفوز
wind	wound	wound	يلف					
Verbs with two vowel changes								
become	became	become	يصبح		ring	rang	rung	يرن
begin	began	begun	يبدأ		run	ran	run	يركض
come	came	come	يأتي		sing	sang	sung	يغني
drink	drank	drunk	يشرب		sink	sank	sunk	يغرق
					swim	swam	swum	يسبح
Verbs changing to -ought /- aught								
bring	brought	brought	يحضر		fight	fought	fought	يقاتل
buy	bought	brought	يشترى		teach	taught	taught	يعلم
think	thought	thought	يفكر/يعتقد		catch	caught	caught	يلتقط
Verbs with no vowel change ,but a change in the final consonant (-t or -d is added)								
bend	bent	bent	ينحني		pay	paid	paid	يدفع
build	built	built	يبني		say	said	said	يقول
burn	burnt	burnt	يحرق		send	sent	sent	يرسل
lay	laid	laid	يضع		smell	smelt	smelt	يشم
learn	learnt	learnt	يتعلم		spend	spent	spent	ينفق
lend	lent	lent	يقرض		spill	spilt	spilt	يسكب
make	made	made	يصنع					



**Verbs with one vowel and one consonant change**

bleed	bled	bled	ينزف		leave	left	left	يغادر
creep	crept	crept	يزحف		lose	lost	lost	يضيع
deal	dealt	dealt	يتعامل		mean	meant	meant	يعني
dream	dreamt	dreamt	يحلم		sell	sold	sold	يبيع
feel	felt	felt	يشعر		sleep	slept	slept	ينام
flee	fled	fled	يهرب		sweep	swept	swept	يمسح
hear	heard	heard	يسمع		stand	stood	stood	يقف
keep	kept	kept	يحفظ		tell	told	told	يخبر
lean	leant	leant	يتكى		understand	understood	understood	يفهم

**Verbs with one or two vowel changes and past participle ending in (-n / -en)**

bite	bit	bitten	يعض		lie	lay	lain	يستلقي
blow	blew	blown	ينفخ		ride	rode	ridden	يقود
break	broke	broken	يكسر		rise	rose	risen	تشرق
choose	chose	chosen	يختار		see	saw	seen	يرى
draw	drew	drawn	يرسم		shake	shook	shaken	يهز
drive	drove	driven	يقود		speak	spoke	spoken	يتكلم
eat	ate	eaten	يأكل		steal	stole	stolen	يسرق
fall	fell	fallen	يسقط		swear	swore	sworn	يقسم
fly	flew	flown	يطير		tear	tore	torn	يمزق
forget	forgot	forgotten	ينسى		throw	threw	thrown	يرمي
freeze	froze	frozen	يتجمد		wake	woke	woken	يستيقظ
give	gave	given	يعطي		wear	wore	worn	يرتدي
hide	hid	hidden	يخبي		write	wrote	written	يكتب
know	knew	known	يعرف					